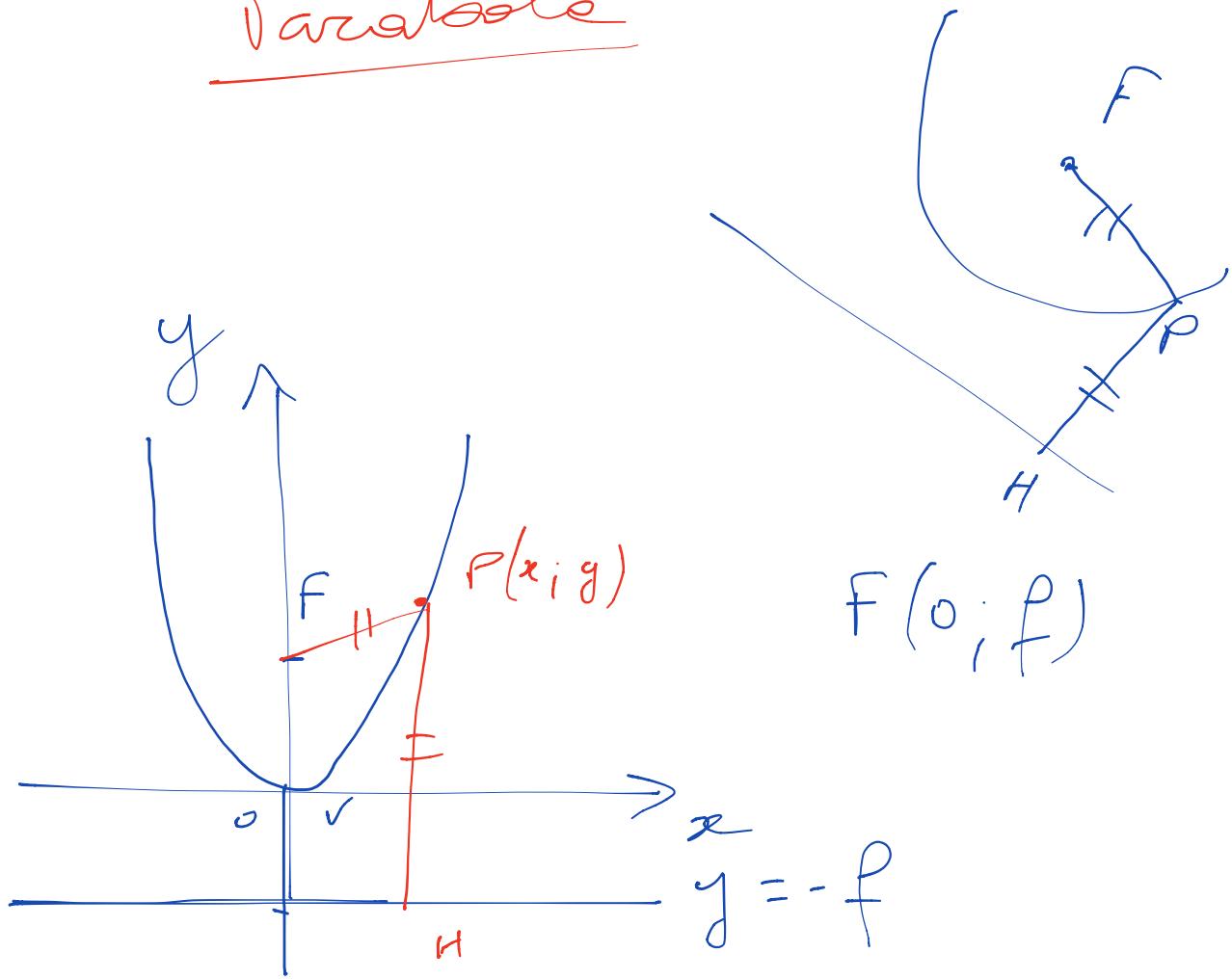


Parabole



$$\sqrt{(x-0)^2 + (y-f)^2} = |y+f|$$

$$x^2 + y^2 - 2fy + f^2 = y^2 + f^2 + 2fy$$

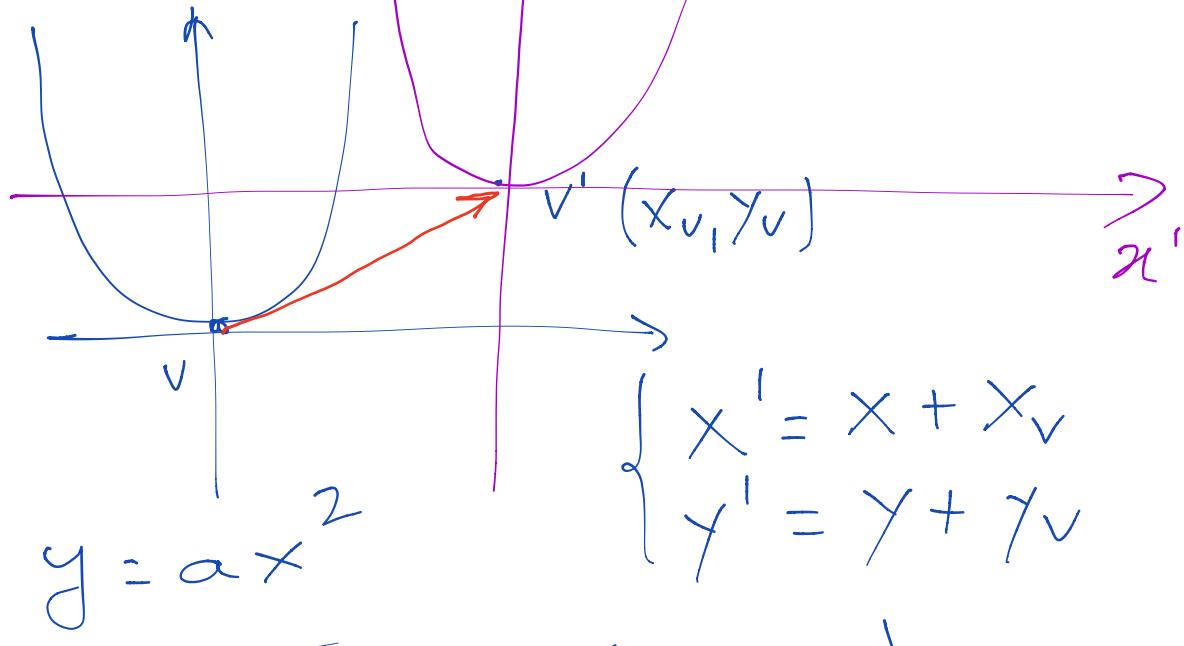
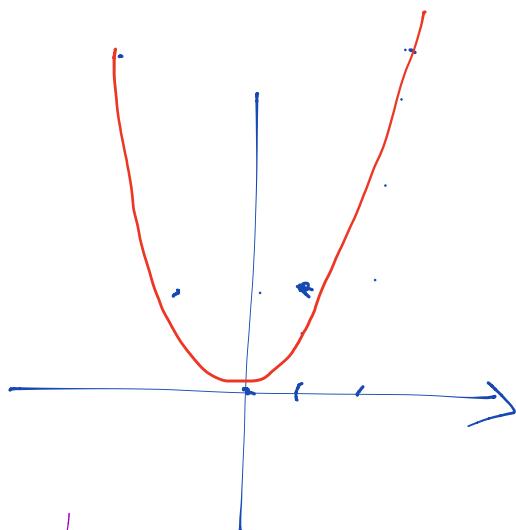
$$4fy = x^2 \Rightarrow y = \frac{1}{4f}x^2 \Rightarrow y = ax^2$$

$\frac{1}{4f} = a$

$$V(0,0) \quad F\left(0; \frac{1}{4a}\right) \quad y = -\frac{1}{4a} \quad x=0$$

$$y = 2x^2$$

x	y
0	0
1	2
2	8



$$\begin{cases} x' = x + x_v \\ y' = y + y_v \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = x' - x_v \\ y = y' - y_v \end{cases}$$

$$y - y_v = a(x - x_v)^2$$

$$y - y_v = a(x^2 - 2xx_v + x_v^2)$$

$$y = ax^2 - \underbrace{2ax_v x}_{b} + \underbrace{ax_v^2 + y_v}_{c}$$

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

$$-2ax_v = b \Rightarrow x_v = -\frac{b}{2a}$$

$$ax_v^2 + y_v = c$$

$$y_v = c - ax_v^2 =$$

$$= c - a \left(-\frac{b}{2a} \right)^2 =$$

$$= c - a \cdot \frac{b^2}{4a} = \frac{4ac - b^2}{4a} = \frac{-\Delta}{4a}$$

$$V\left(-\frac{b}{2a}; -\frac{\Delta}{4a}\right)$$

$$F(0; \frac{1}{4a}) \rightarrow F(x_V; \frac{1}{4a} + y_V)$$

$$F\left(-\frac{b}{2a}; \frac{1-\Delta}{4a}\right) \quad x = -\frac{b}{2a}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{4a} + y_V = -\frac{1}{4a} - \frac{\Delta}{4a} = \frac{-1-\Delta}{4a}$$

$$y = x^2 - 5x + 6$$

$$\Delta = 25 - 24 = 1$$

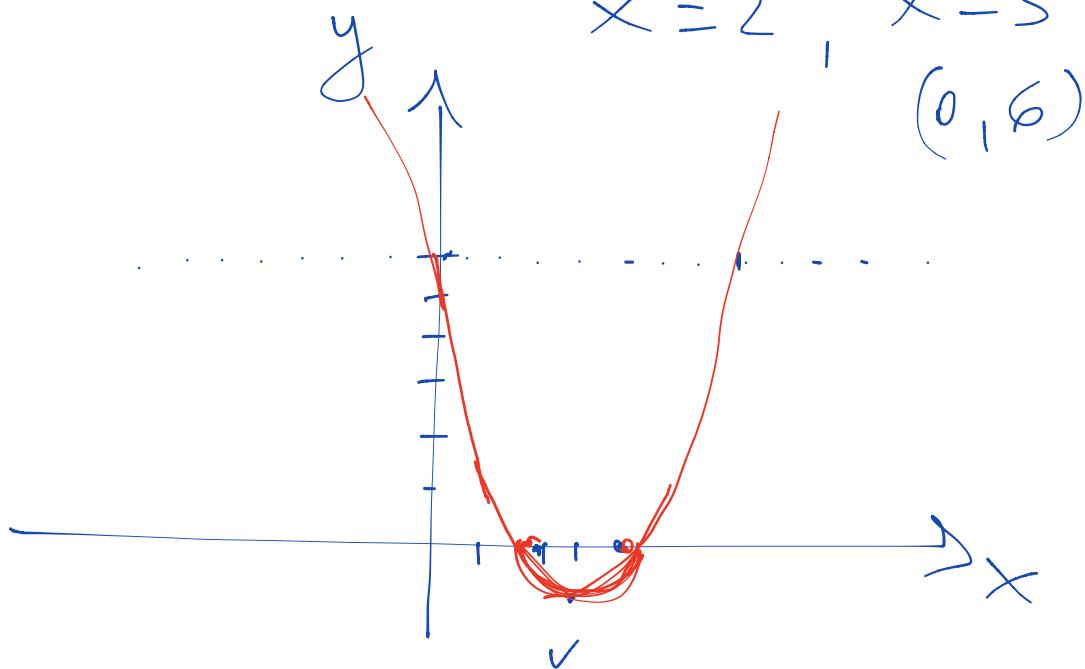
$$x_1 = -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{5}{2}$$

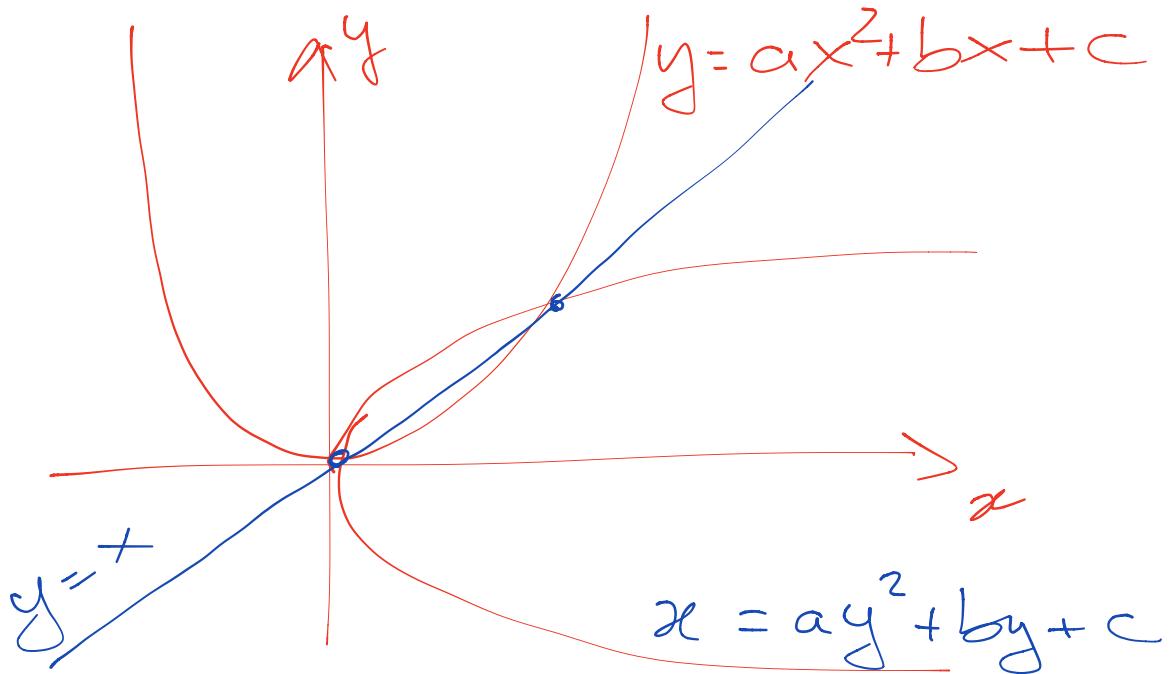
$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right)}$$

$$y_v = -\frac{\Delta}{4a} = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$x^2 - 5x + 6 = 0 \quad (x-2)(x-3) = 0$$

$$x=2, x=3 \\ (0, 6)$$

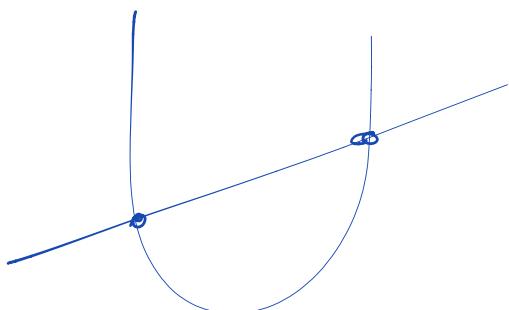




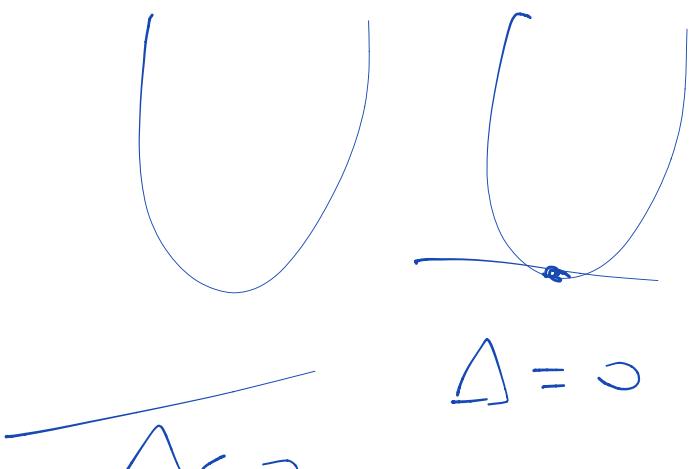
$$V\left(-\frac{\Delta}{4a}; -\frac{b}{2a}\right) \quad F\left(\frac{1-\Delta}{4a}; 0\right)$$

$$x = -\frac{1-\Delta}{4a}$$

$$y = -\frac{b}{2a}$$



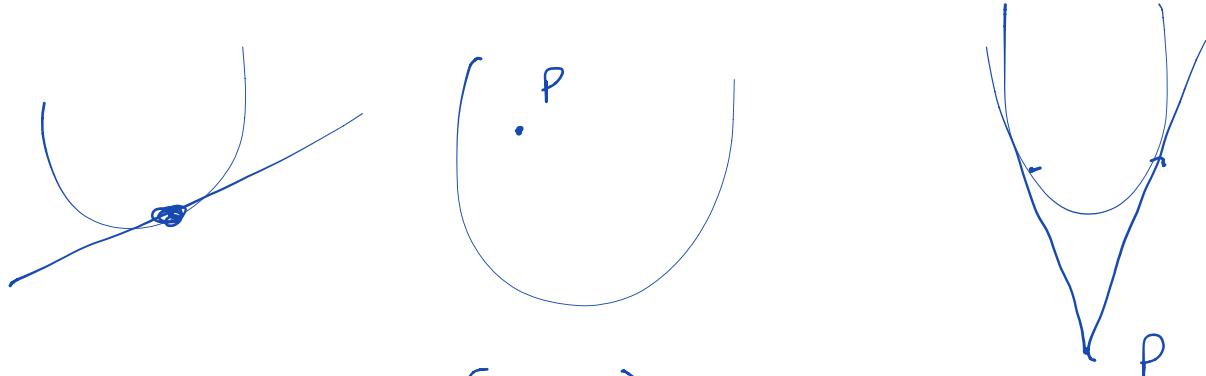
$$\Delta > 0$$



$$\Delta < 0$$

$$\Delta = 0$$

$$y = 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad P(1, 1)$$



$$y - 1 = m(x - 1)$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ y = mx - m + 1 \end{cases}$$

$$2x^2 - x - 1 = mx - m + 1$$

$$2x^2 - (1+m)x + m - 2 = 0$$

$$\Delta = 0$$

$$\Delta = (1+m)^2 - 4 \cdot 2(m-2) =$$

$$= 1 + 2m + m^2 - 8m + 16 = m^2 - 6m + 17 = 0$$

$$\frac{\Delta}{4} = 9 - 17 < 0$$

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c \quad P(x_0, y_0)$$

$$m = 2ax_0 + b$$

$$y - y_0 = (2ax_0 + b)(x - x_0)$$

As $P \in$ parabola

$$n \cdot 350 \quad y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

A(0,0) B(1,2) C(3,0)

par. per A: $c = 0$
par. per B: $a + b + c = 2$
par. per C: $9a + 3b + c = 0$

$$\begin{cases} c = 0 \\ a = 2 - b \\ 18 - 9b + 3b = 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} c = 0 \\ b = 3 \\ a = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$y = -x^2 + 3x$$

$$x_V = -\frac{b}{2a} = -\frac{3}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{9}{4}}$$

$$y_V = -\frac{9}{4} + \frac{9}{2} = \frac{-9+18}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$$

$$x=0 \quad x=3$$

